

# Key Words

**ADL – Anti Defamation League** - an organisation that seeks to stop all forms of hatred against people

**Armed Robbery** - armed robbery, in criminal law, aggravated form of theft that involves the use of a lethal weapon to perpetrate violence or the threat of violence (intimidation) against a victim.

**Category B** - offenders are categorised when they are sent to prison, depending on the seriousness of the offense, or the need for custody. Category B offenders do not need intensive security units, but the prison must be enclosed so that he / she cannot escape.

**Chaplain** - a person who works in the name of a particular religion in an organisation, e.g., in the army, prison, school, hospital.

**Claim / Assert** – Claim is to demand ownership of while assert is to declare with assurance or plainly and strongly; to state positively.

**Compassion** - putting yourself in someone else's shoes to see their situation and sympathise

**Crime** - an act which is wrong and punishable by law

**Criminal Investigation Department** - The CID is the department that investigates crimes of a more serious nature, which may require specialist skills to ensure more complex or serious crimes are investigated fully.

**Executing** - punish somebody by killing them.

**Faith Communities** - a group of people who follow a particular religion or beliefs

**Forgiveness** - be prepared to forget about the past evil and move forward

**Golden Rule** - the rule in all major religions of the world to treat others the way you would like to be treated yourself

**Holy Scripture** - books presenting information about God or a particular religion

**Humility** - not to praise or push yourself at the expense of others

**Islamophobia** - hatred against the beliefs and followers of Islam

**John Lennon** - one of the Beatles' founders

**Justice** - ensure what is right and fair / fairness, what is right / treating people fairly

**Karuna** - compassion

**Martyr** - a person who chooses to die for what he believes

**Metta** - kindness full of love

**Ministry** - work that a person does for God

**Prejudice** - judge without knowledge or experience

**Punishment** - the sentence imposed on someone for some offence or wrongdoing they committed

**Racist and Religious Hate Act** - a law to stop hatred against people because of their race or religion

**Rape** - forcing another person to have sex

**Reconciliation** - making up with someone after a row

**Reform** - change for the better

**Rehabilitation** - changing a person who has been bad to be good / when a person is re-established in society after a period of crime or ill-health

**Repentant** - feeling sorry for doing something

**Stereotype** - use one description for everyone who belongs to a particular group

**The Death Penalty** - the most extreme punishment possible, e.g., hanging or an electric chair, to punish a murderer.

**To repent** - feeling sorry for doing something

**Violence** - an act of causing bodily harm

**Vulnerable** - a person who is likely to be harmed or suffer in some way

**Witness** - speaking in person about an event / experience